



# **Risk Management Activities on Long-chain Perfluorinated Chemicals**

**Dr. Ana Corado**

**U.S. Environmental Protection Agency**

**Chemical issues learning center**

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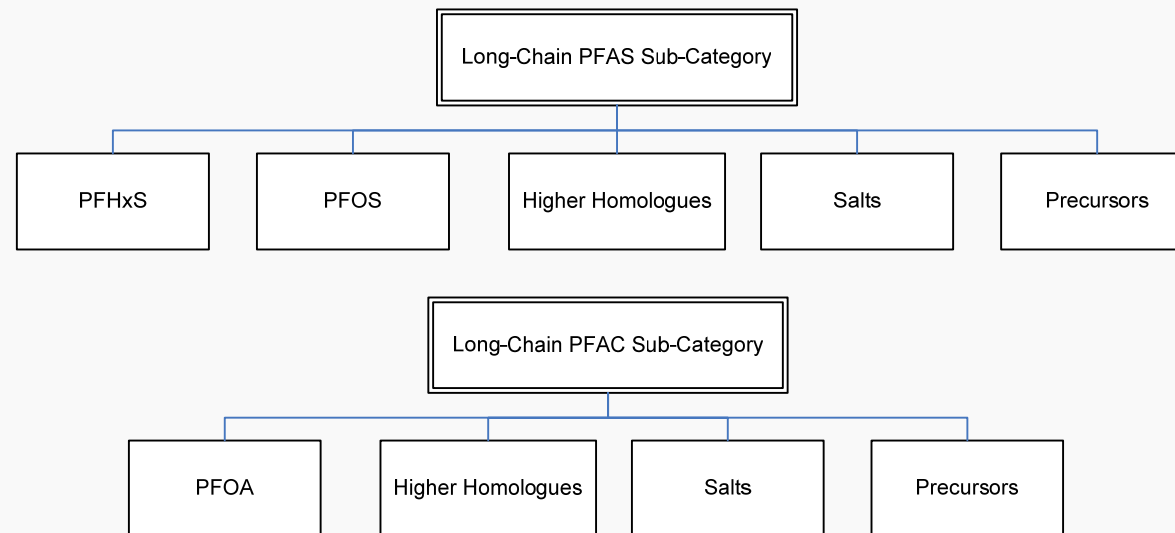
# Outline

- **Chemicals considered long-chain perfluorinated chemicals**
  - Chemical categories
  - Uses
- **U.S. EPA concerns regarding long-chain perfluorinated chemicals**
  - Concerns
  - Health advisory in the U.S.
- **U.S. EPA action**
- **International efforts**
  - Stockholm Convention
  - OECD
  - Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management (SAICM)



# Long-Chain Perfluorinated Chemicals

Perfluoroalkyl sulfonates (PFAS) and  
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylates (PFAC)





# Uses

- Soil, stain, grease resistant treatments for carpets, textiles, paper, leather, stone
- Non-stick and chemical-resistant tubing, coatings on cookware, cables, instruments
- Surfactants in cleaning products and technical performance fluids (semiconductor manufacture, imaging uses, fire fighting foam, acid mist suppression in mining and metal plating)



# Concerns

Found world-wide in the environment, wildlife, and humans.

- Bioaccumulative in wildlife and long half-life in humans.
- Persistent
- Toxic to laboratory animals, producing reproductive, developmental, and systemic effects in laboratory tests.



# U.S. Provisional Health Advisory

- January 9, 2009, Provisional Health Advisories (PHA) for PFOA and PFOS to protect against potential risk from exposure through drinking water.
- Serve as informal technical guidance to assist Federal, State and local officials in response to an urgent or rapidly developing drinking water contamination. They reflect reasonable, health-based hazard concentrations above which action should be taken to reduce exposure to these contaminants in drinking water.
- The PHA values are 0.4  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$  for PFOA and 0.2  $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$  for PFOS. These values may be used to assess contamination and exposure at other sites.
- Are not to be construed as legally enforceable federal standards and are subject to change as new information becomes available.



# U.S. EPA Action

## Background on Regulation and Risk Management

- Regulation of PFOS (<http://www.epa.gov/oppt/pfoa/pubs/pfas.html>)
  - U.S. industry undertook voluntary actions to phase out production of PFOS between 2000 to 2002
  - Use restriction rules, allowing exclusions for certain uses (photographic/imaging industry, semiconductor industry, aviation industry; also allowed use as an intermediate to produce other chemical substances to be used solely for the uses listed; use as an etchant, and one chemical is allowed for metal plating and finishing uses)
- 2010/15 PFOA Stewardship Program (<http://www.epa.gov/oppt/pfoa/pubs/stewardship/index.html>)
  - Commit to achieve, no later than 2010, 95% reduction in *both* facility emissions to all media *and* product content of PFOA, PFOA precursor chemicals, and related higher homologue chemicals, measured from a year 2000 baseline
  - Commit to working toward elimination of PFOA, PFOA precursors, and related higher homologue chemicals from emissions and products by 2015



# U.S. EPA Action

## Background on Regulation and Risk Management

- New Chemicals Review of Alternatives for PFOA and Related Chemicals (<http://www.epa.gov/oppt/pfoa/pubs/stewardship/index.html>)
    - Over 150 alternatives of various types have been received and reviewed
  - Amendment of Polymer Exemption Rule (<http://edocket.access.gpo.gov/2010/pdf/2010-1477.pdf>)
    - Amends the polymer exemption rule to exclude from eligibility for the exemption polymers containing certain perfluoroalkyl moieties; polymers containing these substances will need to go through the PMN review process
  - Current Activities
    - Long-Chain Perfluorinated Chemicals Action Plan : actions to adequately address unreasonable risk from LCPFCs
- (<http://www.epa.gov/oppt/existingchemicals/pubs/actionplans/pfcs.html>)





## International Efforts

- Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)
  - In May 2009, PFOS, its salts, and perfluorooctane sulfonyl fluoride (PFOSF) were added to Annex B, subjecting them to restrictions on production and use
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's (OECD)
  - *2010 Survey of Product Content and Environmental Release Information on PFCs*
- Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management (SAICM)
  - In May 2009, during the International Conference on Chemicals Management (ICCM2), delegates agreed to consider the development of stewardship programs and regulatory approaches to reduce emissions and content of PFAC and PFAS chemicals in products and to work toward their elimination, where feasible



## 2010 OECD Survey

### Reported uses of PFCs and PFC products

- AFFF agents / surfactants / surface protectants
- Manufacture of fluoropolymers
- Raw material for surface treatment agent
- Anti reflective coatings (ARCs) for photolithography processes
- Coatings / additives
- Etchants for Aluminium Surface active agents
- Gaskets / seals / membranes / cable insulations
- Tubing / pipe liners / cable insulation
- Impregnation of glass or plastic
- Ion Exchange
- Lubricants
- Water/oil repellent
- Treatment of industrial stream



## 2010 OECD Survey

### Release of PFCs to Environment

- Seven companies (7/9) provided release information, not sufficient to provide a global view
- 38 perfluorinated chemicals were released to the environment or transferred offsite
- Majority (<225 tonnes) were disposed of by incineration, or reused or recycled, particularly for PFOA and related chemicals
- Of the total amount of all PFCs released to the environment
  - <9 tonnes were released to air with <2.2 t as fugitive release and approximately 9 tonnes as stack release
  - <7 tonnes to water, generally to local waterways
  - major proportion of environmental release was to landfills



## Key Activities under SAICM

- PFC Web Portal: [www.oecd.org/ehs/pfc](http://www.oecd.org/ehs/pfc)
- Webinars and side-events on specific themes
  - Oct. 2010 « Recent PFC related activities »
  - March 2011 « 2009 PFC Survey »
  - April 2011 « PFCs alternatives »
  - Side-events at POPs COP (lunch time 28 April) and OEWG (August 2011)
- PFC Surveys on production and use of PFCs and their releases to the environment (2012)



## Global PFC Group

- Need to establish a global group, given importance of countries outside OECD region in production and use of PFCs
- UNEP and OECD to serve as secretariat to « Global PFC Group »
- Open and informal group that operates through conference calls
- Efforts to include developing countries in the Group



Thank you!

OECD Portal on Perfluorinated Chemicals

[www.oecd.org/ehs/pfc](http://www.oecd.org/ehs/pfc)

Contact: [ehscont@oecd.org](mailto:ehscont@oecd.org)

EPA website: [www.epa.gov/oppt/pfoa](http://www.epa.gov/oppt/pfoa)

EPA Project Coordinators:

– Katherine Sleasman; 202-564-7716;

[sleasman.katherine@epa.gov](mailto:sleasman.katherine@epa.gov)

– Toni Krasnic; 202-564-0984;

[krasnic.toni@epa.gov](mailto:krasnic.toni@epa.gov)